

# Contents

- 1 Congenital Heart Disease: Incidence, Risk Factors, and Prevention Strategies / 1**
- 2 Guidelines for the Performance of the Sonographic Screening and Echocardiography Examination of the Fetal Heart / 13**
- 3 Embryology of the Heart / 24**
- 4 Genetic Aspects of Congenital Heart Diseases / 33**
- 5 Cardiac Anatomy / 50**
- 6 Fetal Situs / 66**
- 7 Cardiac Chambers: The Four-Chamber and Short-Axis Views / 78**
- 8 The Great Vessels: Axial, Oblique, and Sagittal Views / 97**
- 9 The Three-Vessel-Trachea View and Upper Mediastinum / 109**
- 10 Systematic Evaluation of the Venous System / 123**
- 11 Optimization of the Two-Dimensional Grayscale Image in Fetal Cardiac Examination / 136**
- 12 Color Doppler in Fetal Echocardiography / 144**
- 13 Pulsed Doppler in Fetal Echocardiography / 160**
- 14 Fetal Cardiac Function / 178**
- 15 Three- and Four-Dimensional Ultrasound of the Fetal Heart / 200**
- 16 Fetal Cardiac Examination in Early Gestation / 228**
- 17 Fetal Cardiac Measurements and Reference Ranges / 247**
- 18 Atrial, Ventricular, and Atrioventricular Septal Defects / 253**
- 19 Univentricular Atrioventricular Connection, Double Inlet Ventricle, and Tricuspid Atresia with Ventricular Septal Defect / 281**
- 20 Ebstein Anomaly, Tricuspid Valve Dysplasia, and Tricuspid Regurgitation / 297**
- 21 Aortic Stenosis and Bicuspid Aortic Valve / 317**

- 22** Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome and Critical Aortic Stenosis / 329
- 23** Coarctation of the Aorta and Interrupted Aortic Arch / 354
- 24** Pulmonary Stenosis, Pulmonary Atresia with Intact Ventricular Septum, and Ductus Arteriosus Constriction / 375
- 25** Tetralogy of Fallot, Pulmonary Atresia with Ventricular Septal Defect, and Absent Pulmonary Valve Syndrome / 396
- 26** Common Arterial Trunk / 422
- 27** Double Outlet Right Ventricle / 435
- 28** Complete and Congenitally Corrected Transposition of the Great Arteries / 447
- 29** Right Aortic Arch, Double Aortic Arch, and Aberrant Subclavian Artery / 467
- 30** Fetal Heterotaxy and Situs Inversus / 485
- 31** Anomalies of Systemic and Pulmonary Venous Connections / 505
- 32** Fetal Cardiomyopathies and Fetal Heart Tumors / 537
- 33** Fetal Arrhythmias / 547
- 
- Appendix: Graph Legends / 565
- 
- Index / 581