

# Contents

## I Foundations of Respiratory Care, 1

- 1 History of Respiratory Care, 2**  
*Patrick J. Dunne*
- 2 Delivering Evidence-Based Respiratory Care, 18**  
*James K. Stoller and Ariel M. Modrykamien*
- 3 Quality, Patient Safety, Communication, and Recordkeeping, 35**  
*Scott P. Marlow and Umur Hatipoğlu*
- 4 Principles of Infection Prevention and Control, 59**  
*Michele Messam and Thomas G. Fraser*
- 5 Ethical and Legal Implications of Practice, 81**  
*Anthony L. DeWitt*
- 6 Physical Principles of Respiratory Care, 102**  
*Daniel F. Fisher*
- 7 E-Medicine in Respiratory Care, 126**  
*Narciso E. Rodriguez, Albert J. Heuer, and Madhu Sasidhar*
- 8 Fundamentals of Respiratory Care Research, 146**  
*Robert L. Chatburn*

## II Applied Anatomy and Physiology, 157

- 9 The Respiratory System, 158**  
*Crystal L. Fishman and Narciso E. Rodriguez*
- 10 The Cardiovascular System, 209**  
*Narciso E. Rodriguez*
- 11 Ventilation, 226**  
*Eduardo Mireles-Cabodevila and Robert L. Chatburn*
- 12 Gas Exchange and Transport, 247**  
*Zaza Cohen*
- 13 Solutions, Body Fluids, and Electrolytes, 269**  
*Daniel F. Fisher*
- 14 Acid-Base Balance, 285**  
*Will Beachey*
- 15 Regulation of Breathing, 308**  
*Will Beachey*

## III Assessment of Respiratory Disorders, 319

- 16 Bedside Assessment of the Patient, 320**  
*Richard H. Kallet*
- 17 Interpreting Clinical and Laboratory Data, 345**  
*Richard H. Kallet*
- 18 Interpreting the Electrocardiogram, 356**  
*Albert J. Heuer*
- 19 Analysis and Monitoring of Gas Exchange, 369**  
*Michael A. Gentile, Albert J. Heuer, and Richard H. Kallet*
- 20 Pulmonary Function Testing, 400**  
*Zaza Cohen*
- 21 Review of Thoracic Imaging, 428**  
*Joseph T. Azok and James K. Stoller*
- 22 Flexible Bronchoscopy and the Respiratory Therapist, 456**  
*Danai Khemasuwan and Atul C. Mehta*
- 23 Nutrition Assessment, 474**  
*Jami E. Baltz*

## IV Review of Cardiopulmonary Disease, 493

- 24 Pulmonary Infections, 494**  
*Sarah A. Longworth, Steven K. Schmitt, and David L. Longworth*
- 25 Obstructive Lung Disease: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Asthma, and Related Diseases, 514**  
*Enrique Diaz-Guzman and James K. Stoller*
- 26 Interstitial Lung Disease, 540**  
*Jeffrey T. Chapman and Jason Bordelon*
- 27 Pleural Diseases, 554**  
*Charlie Strange*
- 28 Pulmonary Vascular Disease, 570**  
*Adriano R. Tonelli and Raed A. Dweik*
- 29 Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 588**  
*Matthew C. Exline, Eduardo Mireles-Cabodevila, and R. Duncan Hite*

**30 Respiratory Management of Trauma, Obesity, Near Drowning, and Burns, 615**

*Lorenzo Berra*

**31 Lung Cancer, 634**

*Peter J. Mazzone and Hilary Petersen*

**32 Neuromuscular and Other Diseases of the Chest Wall, 650**

*Rendell W. Ashton*

**33 Disorders of Sleep, 670**

*Euhan John Lee and Patrick J. Strollo, Jr.*

**34 Neonatal and Pediatric Respiratory Disorders, 688**

*Douglas D. Deming and Kimberly N. Otsuka*

**V Basic Therapeutics, 715**

**35 Airway Pharmacology, 716**

*Douglas S. Gardenhire*

**36 Airway Management, 739**

*Neila Altobelli*

**37 Emergency Cardiovascular Life Support, 790**

*Thomas A. Barnes*

**38 Humidity and Bland Aerosol Therapy, 820**

*James B. Fink and Arzu Ari*

**39 Aerosol Drug Therapy, 843**

*James B. Fink and Arzu Ari*

**40 Storage and Delivery of Medical Gases, 884**

*David L. Vines*

**41 Medical Gas Therapy, 905**

*Albert J. Heuer*

**42 Lung Expansion Therapy, 937**

*Daniel F. Fisher*

**43 Airway Clearance Therapy (ACT), 951**

*David L. Vines and Donna D. Gardner*

**VI Acute and Critical Care, 971**

**44 Respiratory Failure and the Need for Ventilatory Support, 972**

*Loutfi S. Aboussouan*

**45 Mechanical Ventilators, 987**

*Robert L. Chatburn and Teresa A. Volsko*

**46 Physiology of Ventilatory Support, 1016**

*Robert M. Kacmarek*

**47 Patient-Ventilator Interactions, 1058**

*Robert M. Kacmarek*

**48 Initiating and Adjusting Invasive Ventilatory Support, 1078**

*Robert M. Kacmarek*

**49 Noninvasive Ventilation, 1111**

*Purris F. Williams*

**50 Extracorporeal Life Support (ECLS), 1136**

*Clorinda Suarez and Patricia English*

**51 Monitoring the Patient in the Intensive Care Unit, 1154**

*Thomas Piraino*

**52 Discontinuing Ventilatory Support, 1190**

*Robert M. Kacmarek*

**53 Neonatal and Pediatric Respiratory Care, 1216**

*Daniel W. Chipman*

**VII Patient Education and Long-Term Care, 1249**

**54 Patient Education and Health Promotion, 1250**

*Donna D. Gardner*

**55 Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation, 1264**

*Kenneth A. Wyka*

**56 Respiratory Care in Alternative Settings, 1284**

*Albert J. Heuer*

**Glossary, 1312**